

Answer Key and Solutions

Exercise- 3

1. B. These facts may seem unquestionably simple and straightforward, but there is a deeper sociological value in them. It is often argued that sociological thinking is just a branch out of commonsense. People associate it with analysing the obvious and providing circular reasoning that never seem to have an empirical way of validation.
2. C. Nonetheless, it is understood that a part of sociological thought is derived from commonsense and everyday observation. As Berger once claimed,
3. A. Refer to and read clearly the first and last paragraphs of the passage. The main idea of the passage is to postulate two different theories and analyze their credibility.
4. A. So, with the points above, it can be concluded that sociological thinking is commonsense further evolved and probed to allow a greater understanding of society.
5. B. Common sense is the foundation for one to acquire sociological knowledge, Because sociological thinking, according to the passage, is a different view of the world but not rejecting common sense.
6. D. your common sense says that money is necessary to buy anything in the world. Parking the car across the road is not a feeling but it is a behavior.
7. A. Sociology is criticized for being merely common sense and stating the obvious but in more detail than what we already know. Read and be informed...
8. C. Analytical. The passage objectively analyses the pros and cons in the two theories with supporting points.
9. B. From twin studies, researchers know the inability to fall or stay asleep has a genetic component, but the identities of the culprits were mostly unknown.
10. D. But we need to confirm this in more, separate cohorts from different countries and researchers.
11. B. The cells in the sub cortical region have been found important for good sleep. In case, they are damaged, sleep will be disturbed. Therefore, the hypothesis can be based on this assumption.

12. A. "This shows the findings are valid for different definitions of insomnia-related symptoms..... The two studies found significant overlap between genes implicated
13. C. Because it is related to mood.
14. C. It is debatable. It is not yet accepted as a standard testing method.
15. A. It could be a consequence of childhood trauma in one patient, due to disrupted circadian processes in another or just resulting from restless leg syndrome in another.
16. D. Cognitive here refers to brain. Because the passage mainly discusses the brain study.
17. D. The author challenges the dominant views.
18. C. It is mentioned in the passage as ' narrow bandwidth.
19. C. The author blames the stereotypical attitude.
20. A. it refers to the invisible barriers.
21. B. It discusses the challenges faced by women in workplaces.
22. C. The statement is not clearly stated in the passage.
23. D. All statements are discussed in the passage.
24. D. All the points are clearly discussed in the first paragraph except D.
25. D. All the ideas are discussed in the passage.
26. C. The passage discusses social activities.
27. A. Refer to the first paragraph.
28. A. Refer to the third sentence in the first paragraph.
29. B. . But over a period of time, it was found that the internet needed some rules and regulations to govern it, without which it can be used as a tool for the destruction of mankind.
30. D. It mainly discusses cyber laws.